

$$a) \frac{dI}{dt} + \frac{R}{L}I = \frac{U}{L} \Leftrightarrow I' + \frac{R}{L}I = \frac{U}{L}$$

$I = \frac{U}{R}$ en lösning? Koll:

$$I' = 0 \quad \text{och} \quad 0 + \frac{R}{L} \cdot \frac{U}{R} = \frac{U}{L} \quad \text{JA!}$$

Allmän lösning

$$I = Ce^{-R/L \cdot t} + \frac{U}{R}$$

$$b) I(0) = 0 \quad \text{ger} \quad C = -\frac{U}{R} \quad \text{och}$$

$$I(t) = -\frac{U}{R} e^{-R/L \cdot t} + \frac{U}{R}$$

$$c) \text{ När blir } I = 0,98 \cdot \frac{\underbrace{U}_{4,5}}{\underbrace{R}_{12}} \quad \text{om} \quad L = 45 \text{ mH}^2$$

Vi får:

$$0,98 \cdot \frac{U}{R} = -\frac{U}{R} e^{-R/L \cdot t} + \frac{U}{R}$$

⇔

$$e^{-R/L \cdot t} = 0,02$$

⇔

$$t = -\frac{L}{R} \cdot \ln 0,02 \approx 14,7$$

Enormt tråkig uppgift!